

APA Reference List Samples

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BASIC FORMAT for PRINT MATERIALS

Authorlastname, I.N. (2000, Month 31). Title of article or section of book. *Title of periodical or book*. Publicationcityofbook: Publisherofbook, pages of item in book or periodical.

BASIC FORMAT for DATABASES

Authorlastname, I.N. (2000, Month 31). Title of article or section of book. *Title of periodical or book*. Volume and issue numbers of periodicals or Publicationcityofbook: Publisherofbook, pages of article in periodical. Retrieved Month 31, 2000 from Databasename database (accession number).

BASIC FORMAT for WEBSITES

Authorlastname, I.N. (2000, Month 31). Title of web page or document. *Title of overall website*. Retrieved Month 31, 2000 from <http://www.myfavorite.com/mygames>

Note: The following samples are single-spaced and use a 10-point font. APA style requires double-spacing and a 12-point font. The Reference list is formatted correctly.

REFERENCES: SAMPLES OF PRINT RESOURCES

One Author

Szasz, T.S. (1970). *The manufacture of madness: A comparative study of the Inquisition and the mental health movement*. New York: Harper & Row.

Two to Six Authors

Vena, C., Parker, K.P., Allen, R., Bliwise, D.L., Jain, S., & Kimble, L. (2006, July). Sleep-wake disturbances and quality of life in patients with advanced lung cancer. *Oncology Nursing Forum*, *33*, 761 – 769.

No Author – begin with title

Inherited defect provides malarial resistance. (1991, September). *Bioscience*, *41*, 591.

Section or Item from Reference Book

Montgomery, K.S. (2002). Patient care applications. In K.S. Montgomery & J.K. Fitzpatrick (Eds.), *Essentials of Internet use in nursing* (pp. 91 – 100). New York: Springer.

Magazine Article

Kantrowitz, B., Underwood, A., & Springen, K. (2006, April 24). The quest for rest. *Newsweek*, *147*, 50 – 56.

Newspaper Article

Herszenhorn, D.M. (2006, January 10). Toughening up for tests. *The New York Times*, pp. B1 – B5.

Scholarly Journal Article

Noda, R., Maeda, Y., & Yoshino, A. (2004, May). Therapeutic time window for musicokinetic therapy in a persistent vegetative state after severe brain damage. *Brain Injury*, *18*, 509 – 515.

REFERENCES: SAMPLES OF DATABASE RESOURCES

eBook

Bin, Y. (2000). *Analytical methods in combinatorial chemistry*. Lancaster, PA: Technomic. Retrieved August 10, 2006, from netLibrary database (43459759).

Magazine Article

Schorr, M. (2005, May – June). Is it all in my head? *Psychology Today*, *38*, 70 – 78. Retrieved August 10, 2006, from Academic Search Premier database (16793429).

Newspaper Article

Susman, C. (2006, January 31). Earlier test reveals Down syndrome. *The Palm Beach Post*, p. 1E. Retrieved August 10, 2006, from America's Newspapers database (0601310034).

Scholarly Journal Article

Rescorla, L. & Rosenthal, A.S. (2004, March). Growth in standardized ability and achievement test scores from 3rd to 10th grade. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *96*, 85 – 96. Retrieved August 10, 2006, from Academic Search Premier database (12656662).

REFERENCES: SAMPLES OF WEB PAGE RESOURCES

Web Page (Chapter or section in a website) -- with Author

Winkler, D.A. (2006). First person: Turning differences into advantages. *LD Online*. Washington, D.C.: WETA. Retrieved August 14, 2006, from <http://www.ldonline.org/firstperson/7042>

REFERENCES: SAMPLES OF WEB PAGE RESOURCES (continued)

Electronic Book or Report, Available on Web

Hayward, S.F. (2006). *Index of leading economic indicators: The nature and sources of ecological progress in the U.S. and the world*. (11th ed.) San Francisco: Pacific Research Institute. American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, Washington, DC. Retrieved August 11, 2006, from http://www.pacificresearch.org/pub/sab/enviro/06_enviroindex/06EnvIndex.pdf

Web-based Magazine, Newspaper, or Newsletter Article

Leaf, C. (2006, February 9). Deadly caution: How our national obsession with drug safety is killing people – and what we can do about it. [Electronic version]. *Fortune*, 153. Retrieved August 14, 2006, from http://money.cnn.com/magazines/fortune/fortune_archive/2006/02/20/8369155/

Web-based Scholarly Journal Article

Frank, M. (2005, Fall). A systems approach for developing technological literacy. *Journal of Technology Education*, 17. Retrieved August 14, 2006, from <http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/ejournals/JTE/v17n1/frank.html>

IN-TEXT CITATIONS OF REFERENCES & EXAMPLE OF REFERENCES

<u>Author Quoted</u>	<u>Author Paraphrased</u>	<u>Author Unknown (title first)</u>	<u>Page Number Unknown</u>
"...mental ..." (Szasz, 1970, p. 3).	The impact ... (Szasz, 1970, p. 3).	("Inherited," 1991, p. 591).	(Winkler, 2006).
<u>Two Authors</u> (Rescorla & Rosenthal, 2004, p. 85).	<u>Three to Five Authors</u> <u>First time:</u> (Noda, Maeda, & Yoshino, 2004, p. 509). <u>Subsequent:</u> (Noda et al., 2004, p. 510).	<u>Six or More Authors</u> (Vena et al., 2006, p. 761).	<u>DSM Example</u> (American Psychiatric Association, DSM-IV-TR, 2000, p. 198).

References

American Psychiatric Association. (2000). Substance abuse. *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed. text revision, pp. 198 – 199). Washington, D.C.: Author.

Inherited defect provides malarial resistance. (1991, September). *Bioscience*, 41, 591.

Noda, R., Maeda, Y., & Yoshino, A. (2004, May). Therapeutic time window for musicokinetic therapy in a persistent vegetative state after severe brain damage. *Brain Injury*, 18, 509 – 515.

Rescorla, L. & Rosenthal, A.S. (2004, March). Growth in standardized ability and achievement test scores from 3rd to 10th grade. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 96, 85 – 96. Retrieved August 10, 2006, from Academic Search Premier database (I2656662).

Szasz, T.S. (1970). *The manufacture of madness: A comparative study of the Inquisition and the mental health movement*. New York: Harper & Row.

Vena, C., Parker, K.P., Allen, R., Bliwise, D.L., Jain, S., & Kimble, L. (2006, July). Sleep-wake disturbances and quality of life in patients with advanced lung cancer. *Oncology Nursing Forum*, 33, 761 – 769.

Winkler, D.A. (2006). First person: Turning differences into advantages. *LD Online*. Washington, D.C.:

WETA. Retrieved August 14, 2006, from <http://www.ldonline.org/firstperson/7042>

Adapted from Pierce College Libraries. (2004, Nov. 1). References: APA-style citations. *QuickTips*. Retrieved August 14, 2006, from <http://www.pierce.ctc.edu/Library/quicktips/citeapa.doc>

For additional information, ask a librarian or consult the following publications:

American Psychological Association. (2001). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
Hacker, D. (2006). Writing APA papers. In M.M. Clark (Ed.) *The Bedford handbook* (7th ed., pp. 698 - 755). Boston, Mass.: Bedford.